

**APPENDIX 1**

**Table 1: Sites, Finds and Historic Buildings listed in the Northamptonshire HER within the Study Area (refer to Figures 7 – 10)**

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Eastings	Northing	Period
1	MNN101473	MON	8417/1	Herne Lodge – farmstead	504588.87	287986.35	Modern
2	MNN101474	MON	8417/1/2	Farm Buildings Within A Yard	504654.11	288036.25	Modern
3	MNN101477	MON	2416/0/430	Modern tannery	504225.73	287777.28	Modern
4	MNN101511	MON	2416/0/68	No. 21 St. Osyth's Lane (Former Anchor Inn)	504289.82	288009.4	Post-medieval to modern
5	MNN101516	MON	6294/1/10	LNWR Remains at Oundle	504878.3	287830.07	Modern
6	MNN101541	MON	2416/0/432	Urban District Council Offices, St Osyth's Lane/East Road	504300.77	287982.47	Modern
7	MNN101594	MON	2416/0/463	Oundle Quoit and Bowling Club	504364.4	287785.59	Modern
8	MNN101606	MON	2416/0/451	Possible chapel or industrial building	504298.93	287841.76	Modern
9	MNN101609	MON	2416/0/452	Possible storage sheds	504327.79	287830.72	Modern
10	MNN101611	MON	2416/0/454	Farm outbuildings	504146.8	287825.52	Modern
11	MNN101634	MON	2416/0/421	Recreation ground, Herne Road	504413.66	287801.34	Modern
12	MNN101636	MON	7021/0/7	Gravel pits	504728.26	288032.73	Modern
13	MNN2107	MON	5685	Possible Bronze Age Burial Site	505060	287030	Bronze Age
14	MNN21642	FS	2218/0/0	Unstratified Iron Age & Romano-British Artefacts	505000	288000	Iron Age to Roman
15	MNN21789	MON	2338/0/1	Possible undated enclosures and ditches (observed on aerial photo)	504500	288200	Undated
16	MNN21800	MON	2355/0/2	Possible Prehistoric Round Barrow	504960	287910	Prehistoric
17	MNN21801	MON	2355/0/3	Possible Prehistoric Round Barrow	504950	287880.01	Prehistoric
18	MNN21805	MON	2356/0/1	Undated ditches	504970	287520	Undated
19	MNN21806	MON	2357/0/1	Possible prehistoric round barrow	504970	287520	Prehistoric
20	MNN21893	MON	2416/0/9	Medieval features	504281.34	288028.48	Medieval
21	MNN29389	MON	7022/0/1	Undated ditch or gully	504627	287792	Undated

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Eastling	Northing	Period
22	MNN34893	MON	2338/0/2	Post medieval boundary ditch	504674.5	288264.92	Post-medieval
23	MNN4707	MON	2416	Village of Oundle	503881.38	288190.19	Various
24	MNN7034	MON	6232	Possible Medieval to Modern Industrial Activity	505170	288230.01	Medieval to Modern
25	MNN115647	MON	2416/58	Tenements north of West Street	504324.2	288322.14	Medieval
26	MNN115646	MON	2416/57	Medieval tenement	504285.99	288061.45	Medieval
27	MNN115640	MON	2416/51	Tenements south of Market Place	504118.35	287956.46	Medieval
28	MNN115641	MON	2416/52	Medieval tenement	504332.99	288177.29	Medieval
29	MNN115650	MON	2416/61	St Scythe's Chapel	504438.38	287765.31	Medieval
30	MNN115983	MON	6232/1/3	Mill Holme	505083.93	288094.13	Medieval to Modern
31	MNN101524	MON	7380	Peterborough to Wellingborough transport route	503717.81	287416.61	Medieval to Modern
32	MNN2343	MON	6294	Blisworth to Peterborough transport and communications route	474030.81	259508.77	Modern
33	MNN127371	MON	5685/1/4	Bronze Age Round Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	505024.26	287065.44	Bronze Age
34	MNN127372	MON	5685/1/5	Bronze Age Round Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	505083.1	287077.45	Bronze Age
35	MNN127373	MON	5685/1/3	Bronze Age Round Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	505044.02	287006.97	Bronze Age
36	MNN127374	MON	5685/1/2	Bronze Age Round Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	505098.34	286984.52	Bronze Age
37	MNN127375	MON	5685/1/1	Bronze Age Round Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	505038.01	286963.62	Bronze Age
38	MNN127376	MON	5686/0/2	Possible Prehistoric Ditch (aerial photographic interpretation)	504977.01	287018.72	Prehistoric
39	MNN127377	MON	5686/0/1	Possible Prehistoric Trackway (aerial photographic interpretation)	505102.33	287503.57	Prehistoric

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Eastings	Northing	Period
40	MNN127378	MON	2219/0/1	Possible Bronze Age Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	505133.91	287364.72	Bronze Age
41	MNN127393	MON	7701/0/1	Possible undated ditch (aerial photographic interpretation)	505487.48	287051.35	Undated
42	MNN127955	MON	7702/0/5	Possible post medieval cultivation marks (aerial photographic interpretation)	504350.97	287628.32	Post-medieval
43	MNN127956	MON	7702/0/6	Possible post medieval earthwork bank (aerial photographic interpretation)	504451.92	287735.07	Post-medieval
44	MNN127957	MON	7021/0/6	Post medieval quarry pit (aerial photographic interpretation)	504656.46	287876.35	Post-medieval
45	MNN127958	MON	7702/0/1	Possible post medieval cultivation marks (aerial photographic interpretation)	504723.67	287378.37	Post-medieval
46	MNN127959	MON	7702/0/3	Possible post medieval field boundary (aerial photographic interpretation)	504810.34	287541.2	Post-medieval
47	MNN127960	MON	7702/0/2	Possible Post Medieval Field Boundary (aerial photographic interpretation)	504807.79	287421.82	Post-medieval
48	MNN127961	MON	7702/0/4	Possible post medieval field boundary (aerial photographic interpretation)	504791.91	287781.16	Post-medieval
49	MNN127962	MON	2355/0/4	Bronze Age Round Barrow (aerial photographic interpretation)	504906.36	287937.66	Bronze Age
50	MNN127963	MON	2218/0/1	Prehistoric Linear Settlement Features (aerial photographic interpretation)	504898.28	287944.59	Prehistoric
51	MNN127964	MON	2218/0/2	Possible Prehistoric Post-Built Building (aerial photographic interpretation)	504974.84	287866.82	Prehistoric
52	MNN127965	MON	2218/0/3	Possible prehistoric pits (aerial archaeology interpretation)	505010.02	287792.32	Prehistoric
53	MNN127966	MON	6884/0/3	Possible quarry pit, undated (aerial photographic interpretation)	504613.9	288180.55	Undated

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Easting	Northing	Period
54	MNN127967	MON	2338/0/5	Possible undated ditch (aerial photographic interpretation)	504659.09	288136.62	Undated
55	MNN127968	MON	2338/0/6	Post medieval field boundary (aerial photographic interpretation)	504675.92	288282.39	Post-medieval
56	MNN141182	MON	2218/1/1	Probable Romano-British Building	504954.83	287957.66	Roman
57	MNN107407	BLD	2416/0/72	No. 6 East Road	504339.38	288007.8	Post-medieval to modern
58	MNN107406	BLD	2416/0/71	No. 4 East Road & Barn Adjoining	504317.55	287996.06	Post-medieval to modern
59	MNN107405	BLD	2416/0/73	Garden Wall, Doorway & Gazebo to No. 16 North Street, Oundle	504389.76	288226.79	Post-medieval to modern
60	MNN107313	BLD	2416/0/69	Nos. 2 & 3 St Osyth's Lane	504244.47	288079.56	Post-medieval to modern
61	MNN107314	BLD	2416/0/70	No. 4 St Osyth's Lane & The Angel Public House	504247.81	288066.79	Post-medieval to modern
62	MNN101591	MON	2416/0/444	School, South Road	504289.82	288009.4	Modern
63	MNN107896	BLD	6232/1/1	Ashton Mill Building	505164.01	288216.93	Post-medieval to modern
64	MNN107316	BLD	2416/0/232	Boundary wall & gateway of Bramston House	504252.41	288037.19	Post-medieval to modern
65	MNN107384	BLD	2416/0/67	Nos. 38 to 44 Market Place (even)(Jericho)	504259.42	288128.75	Post-medieval to modern
66	MNN134676	MON	2218/1	Possible Roman Villa at Oundle	504950	287950.01	Late medieval to modern
67	MNN137006	BLD	8417/1/1	Herne Lodge Farmhouse	504536.94	287950.75	Roman
68	MNN16193	MON	5685/1	Possible Bronze Age Barrow Cemetery	505059.72	287020.03	Modern
69	MNN4714	MON	2425	The River Nene	499109.93	279136.45	Bronze Age
70	MNN137985	MON	7702	Possible site of post-medieval agriculture	504550	287600.01	Various
71	MNN137987	MON	7701	Uncertain, undated activity	505442.73	287061.73	Post-medieval
72	MNN139087	BLD	2416/0/61	Building (RFP Survey)	504290.24	288162.56	Undated
73	MNN139088	BLD	2416/0/59	Building (RFP Survey)	504298.67	288149.2	Undated
74	MNN139089	BLD	2416/0/56	Building (RFP Survey)	504305.11	288135.26	Undated
75	MNN139101	BLD	2416/0/55	Building (RFP Survey)	504308.28	288171.18	Undated
76	MNN139205	BLD	2416/0/54	Building (RFP Survey)	504540.92	288374.13	Undated

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Eastings	Northing	Period
77	MNN139232	BLD	2416/0/53	Building (RFP Survey)	504234.29	288099.77	Undated
78	MNN139233	BLD	2416/0/65	Building (RFP Survey)	504256.13	288087.78	Undated
79	MNN139235	BLD	2416/0/43	Building (RFP Survey)	504247.59	288068.02	Undated
80	MNN139236	BLD	2416/0/52	Building (RFP Survey)	504261.59	288056.15	Undated
81	MNN139237	BLD	2416/0/51	Building (RFP Survey)	504264.97	288076.77	Undated
82	MNN139238	BLD	2416/0/63	Building (RFP Survey)	504272.89	288052.61	Undated
83	MNN139239	BLD	2416/0/49	Building (RFP Survey)	504269.38	288047.32	Undated
84	MNN139240	BLD	2416/0/48	Building (RFP Survey)	504281.32	288047.18	Undated
85	MNN139241	BLD	2416/0/47	Building (RFP Survey)	504262.66	288046.56	Undated
86	MNN139242	BLD	2416/0/46	Building (RFP Survey)	504268.69	288039.62	Undated
87	MNN139243	BLD	2416/0/45	Building (RFP Survey)	504272.85	288033.07	Undated
88	MNN139244	BLD	2416/0/42	Building (RFP Survey)	504302.15	288033.52	Undated
89	MNN139245	BLD	2416/0/40	Building (RFP Survey)	504287.05	288025.64	Undated
90	MNN139246	BLD	2416/0/44	Building (RFP Survey)	504282.63	288016.59	Undated
91	MNN139247	BLD	2416/0/35	Building (RFP Survey)	504289.79	288012.1	Undated
92	MNN139248	BLD	2416/0/36	Building (RFP Survey)	504291.42	288005.74	Undated
93	MNN139249	BLD	2416/0/37	Building (RFP Survey)	504305.21	288005.61	Undated
94	MNN139250	BLD	2416/0/38	Building (RFP Survey)	504302.52	288014.8	Undated
95	MNN139251	BLD	2416/0/39	Building (RFP Survey)	504306.59	288026.84	Undated
96	MNN139252	BLD	2416/0/50	Building (RFP Survey)	504331.45	288020.89	Undated
97	MNN139253	BLD	2416/0/41	Building (RFP Survey)	504336.56	288032.77	Undated
98	MNN139254	BLD	2416/0/34	Building (RFP Survey)	504338.49	288042.92	Undated
99	MNN139650	MON	6884/0/2	Quarry Pits (RFP Survey)	504763.45	288158.07	Undated
100	MNN139651	MON	7021/0/5	Quarry Pits (RFP Survey)	504723.45	288032.29	Undated
101	MNN139652	MON	7021/0/4	Quarry Pits (RFP Survey)	504808.36	287960.36	Undated
102	MNN139653	MON	7021/0/3	Quarry Pits (RFP Survey)	504760.59	287907.96	Undated
103	MNN139654	MON	7021/0/2	Quarry Pits (RFP Survey)	504759.57	287669.42	Undated
104	MNN139655	MON	7021/0/8	Undated Quarry Pits (RFP Survey)	504793.37	287270.42	Undated
105	MNN13379	MON	6232/1	Ashton Mill	505174.3	288246.27	Post-medieval to modern

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Easting	Northing	Period
106	MNN102929	MON	7380/1	Peterborough to Wellingborough Turnpike Road	501603.84	280436.28	Modern
107	MNN4676	MON	2355	Possible Prehistoric Burial Site	504929.43	287920.66	Prehistoric
108	MNN55	FS	2218/1/0	Unstratified Romano-British Finds	504954.83	287957.66	Roman
109	MNN4589	MON	2218	Iron Age & Romano-British Settlement	504937.3	287919.93	Iron Age to Roman
110	MNN16264	MON	6294/1	London & North Western Railway (Blisworth to Peterborough)	498762.37	277388	Modern
111	MNN5176	MON	3143	The River Nene Navigation (Kings Lynn to Northampton)	499345.43	279447.65	Modern
112	MNN136362	MON	4444	Uncertain Prehistoric Activity	505956.8	287377.93	Prehistoric
113	MNN151908	PAS	2416/0/0	Miniature ceramic plate find	504300	287600.01	Medieval
114	MNN156626	MON	2416/0/13	Possible cellar, undated	504268.27	288054.78	Undated
115	MNN156627	MON	2416/0/14	Medieval pits	504284.31	288054.4	Medieval
116	MNN156628	MON	2416/0/15	Well, possibly medieval/ post medieval	504289.39	288017.64	Medieval to Post-medieval
117	MNN156629	MON	2416/0/16	Medieval pits	504287.03	288015.28	Medieval
118	MNN29390	MON	6974/0/1	Ridge and furrow with plough headland	504559.78	288009.16	Medieval to Post-medieval
119	MNN29391	MON	7021/0/1	Quarry, possibly post medieval/ modern	504685.23	287896.36	Post-medieval to modern
120	MNN2965	MON	7021	Industrial site, possibly post medieval	504700	287900	Post-medieval
121	MNN2966	MON	7022	Possible site of undated activity	504627	287792	Undated
122	MNN156632	FS	8417/1/0	Unstratified post medieval/ modern finds	504600	288000	Post-medieval to modern
123	MNN156633	MON	6884/0/1	Post medieval quarry pits	504657.5	288306.07	Post-medieval
124	MNN156634	MON	6884	Post medieval industrial activity	504692.15	288213.62	Post-medieval
125	MNN156636	MON	2338/0/3	Possible undated boundary ditch	504597.88	288230.42	Undated
126	MNN156637	MON	2338/0/4	Possible undated boundary ditches	504681.93	288393.84	Undated
127	MNN156638	MON	6435/0/1	Palaeochannel, possibly prehistoric	504505.33	287844.23	Prehistoric
128	MNN156639	MON	6974/0/15	Possible medieval/ post medieval field boundary	504497.7	287840.92	Medieval to Post-medieval
129	MNN156640	MON	5890/0/1	Romano-British ditch	504486.11	287762.26	Roman
130	MNN156641	MON	6974/0/14	Post-Inclosure ridge and furrow remains	504477.99	287825.53	Medieval to Post-medieval

Map Ref	MonUID	Type	SMR Ref	Description	Eastling	Northing	Period
131	MNN156642	MON	6435	Site of natural activity - paleochannels	504502.46	287845.65	Undated
132	MNN156644	MON	6974/0/16	Possible plough headland	504500	287850	Medieval to Post-medieval
133	MNN156645	FS	6974/0/0	Manuring scatter	504480	287810.01	Medieval to Post-medieval
134	MNN156646	MON	5890	Possible site of Romano-British activity	504486.11	287761.42	Roman
135	MNN156647	MON	2416/0/17	Possible post medieval property boundary	504457.7	288016.2	Post-medieval
136	MNN156648	MON	6974/0/17	Pre-Inclosure ridge and furrow	504525	287900	Medieval to Post-medieval
137	MNN156649	MON	2416/0/18	Undated post holes	504295	288040	Undated
138	MNN115560	MON	2416/0/19	Undated settlement features	504285	288055.01	Undated
139	MNN115561	MON	2416/0/20	Saxo-Norman pits	504284.9	288059.73	
140	MNN115564	MON	2416/0/21	Saxo-Norman ditches and gullies	504288.83	288051.65	Late Saxon to early medieval
141	MNN115565	MON	2416/0/22	Saxo-Norman gullies and post holes	504295.38	288039.18	Late Saxon to early medieval
142	MNN115566	MON	2416/0/23	Possible early medieval timber post building	504281.69	288061.99	Late Saxon to early medieval
143	MNN156650	MON	2416/0/25	Medieval settlement features	504282.89	288054.4	Medieval
144	MNN115567	MON	2416/0/26	Medieval ditch	504279.2	288062.36	Medieval
145	MNN156651	MON	2416/0/27	Medieval ditches and gullies	504295.33	288045.26	Medieval
146	MNN115568	MON	2416/0/28	Post medieval ditch and post hole	504292.27	288042.07	Post-medieval
147	MNN115569	MON	2416/0/29	18th/19th century features	504287.17	288053.36	Post-medieval to modern
148	MNN156652	MON	2416/0/30	Modern features	504296.4	288039.78	Modern
149	MNN115570	MON	2416/0/31	Possible medieval metal working site	504285.45	288056.5	Medieval
150	MNN156653	MON	2219	Site of potential Bronze Age activity	505150.25	287364.49	Bronze Age
151	MNN4663	MON	2338	Probable agricultural activity, possibly post medieval	504619.52	288249.76	
152	MNN4677	MON	2356	Site of undated activity	504970	287520	Medieval to Post-medieval
153	MNN983	MON	2357	Possible prehistoric burial site	504970	287520	Undated
154	MNN6746	MON	5686	Site of possible prehistoric activity	505130.48	287364.14	Prehistoric

**Table 2: Listed Buildings within the Study Area (refer to Figures 7 – 10)**

Map Ref	DesigUID	Type	PrefRef	Name	StatusDate	AmendDate	Grade	Easting	Northing	Period
155	DNN3397	LB	1743/18/9	Ashton Mill	19690512	20091217	II*	505164	288216.9	Post-medieval to modern
156	DNN362	LB	1/94	No 6 EAST ROAD	19550618	19970625	II	504339.4	288007.8	Post-medieval
157	DNN273	LB	1/62	JERICHO, MARKET PLACE	19550618	19970624	II	504259.4	288128.8	Medieval to post-medieval
158	DNN361	LB	1/93	No 4 EAST ROAD	19550618	19970625	II	504317.6	287996.1	Post-medieval
159	DNN4451	LB	3/55	Garden wall, doorway and gazebo to No. 16, North Street	19550618		II	504389.8	288226.8	Post-medieval
160	DNN84	LB	1/157	Nos 2 & 3 ST OSYTH'S LANE	19740607	19970624	II	504244.5	288079.6	Post-medieval
161	DNN85	LB	1/158	No 4 and The Angel Public House, ST OSYTH'S LANE	19740607	19970625	II	504247.8	288066.8	Post-medieval
162	DNN6252	LB	1/95	No. 21 (Former Anchor Inn)	19550618		II	504289.8	288009.4	Post-medieval
163	DNN359	LB	1/92	BOUNDARY WALL AND GATEWAY OF BRAMSTON HOUSE	19550618		II	504252.4	288037.2	Post-medieval



**Table 3:** Events, as listed in the Northamptonshire HER, within the Study Area (not listed on the figures to avoid repetition with the same entries in Table 1)

EvUID	EvType	Name	Technique	Easting	Northing
ENN12440	EVS	NRIM	Standing Building	505170	288230
ENN2611	EVS	Aerial Survey, Undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504900	287900
ENN2613	EVS	Aerial Survey, 1981	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504920	287930
ENN2614	EVS	Aerial Survey, 1969	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504950	287940
ENN2615	EVS	Aerial Survey, Undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504960	287910
ENN2616	EVS	Aerial Survey, Undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504950	287880
ENN2617	EVS	Aerial survey, undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504970	287520
ENN2620	EVS	Aerial survey, 1979	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	504500	288200
ENN2758	EVS	Aerial survey, undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	505100	287500
ENN2759	EVS	Aerial Survey, Undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	505000	287000
ENN2760	EVS	Aerial Survey, Undated	Aerial Photography (Cropmark)	505130	287270
ENN2767	EVS	Fieldwalking, 1971	Surface Scatter-Fieldwalking	505000	288000
ENN101784	EVT	Land Rear of 5 St Osyth's Lane, 2001	Arch intervention/excavation/area excavation	504288.4	288050.8
ENN1202	EVS	D.Hall's Field Survey	Fieldwalking Survey	504930	287970

EvUID	EvType	Name	Technique	Easting	Northing
ENN103551	EVS	Land at 60 and 60A East Road, 2004	Desk-Based Assessment	504475.5	288300.4
ENN12695	EVT	Ashton Road, 1993	Arch intervention/excavation/test pit	504557.8	287864
ENN18253	EVT	Nene Valley Business Park, 1997	Arch intervention/excavation/trial trench	504690.2	288339.8
ENN12691	EVT	St. Osyth's Lane, 1992		504281.7	288028.5
ENN103910	EVS	Northamptonshire Watermills Survey, 2001-2002	Documentary, Observation, Photography (Ground-Based)	505174.3	288246.3
ENN103910	EVS	Northamptonshire Watermills Survey, 2001-2002	Documentary, Observation, Photography (Ground-Based)	503765.2	286900.8
ENN103457	EVS	Rockingham Forest Project, 2002-3 (Oundle)	Documentary	502913	288074.6
ENN104649	EVS	Land at Herne Road, 2008	Field survey/geophysical/systematic magnetometry	504494.7	287835.9
ENN105485	EVT	Herne Road, 2010	Arch intervention/excavation/trial trench	504496.1	287754.4
ENN105630	EVS	Herne Road, 2008	Desk-Based Assessment	504458.2	287908.6
ENN12696	EVS	Ashton Road, 1993	Field survey/casual observation	504646.6	287946.5
ENN19540	EVP	Ashton Mill, documentary	Documentary	505164.5	288217.4
ENN102816	EVS	Listed Buildings Survey, 1986	Architectural Survey	505164	288216.9

<b>EvUID</b>	<b>EvType</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Technique</b>	<b>Easting</b>	<b>Northing</b>
ENN105699	EVS	Ashton Road, 1993	Metal Detecting	504646.6	287946.5
ENN105700	EVS	Metal detecting, pre 2008	Metal Detecting	504300	287600

## Appendix 2

### GLOSSARY

<b>Anglo-Saxon</b>	Pertaining to the period when Britain was occupied by peoples from northern Germany, Denmark and adjacent areas. The period dates from approximately AD 450-1066.
<b>Bronze Age</b>	A period characterised by the introduction of bronze into the country for tools, between 2250 and 800 BC.
<b>Cropmark</b>	A mark that is produced by the effect of underlying archaeological or geological features influencing the growth of a particular crop.
<b>Domesday Survey</b>	A survey of property ownership in England compiled on the instruction of William I for taxation purposes in 1086 AD.
<b>Geophysical Survey</b>	Essentially non-invasive methods of examining below the ground surface by measuring deviations in the physical properties and characteristics of the earth. Techniques include magnetometry and resistivity survey.
<b>Iron Age</b>	A period characterised by the introduction of Iron into the country for tools, between 800 BC and AD 50.
<b>Medieval</b>	The Middle Ages, dating from approximately AD 1066-1500.
<b>Mesolithic</b>	The 'Middle Stone Age' period, part of the prehistoric era, dating from approximately 11000 - 4500 BC.
<b>Neolithic</b>	The 'New Stone Age' period, part of the prehistoric era, dating from approximately 4500 - 2250 BC.
<b>Old English</b>	The language used by the Saxon (q.v.) occupants of Britain.
<b>Post hole</b>	The hole cut to take a timber post, usually in an upright position. The hole may have been dug larger than the post and contain soil or stones to support the post. Alternatively, the posthole may have been formed through the process of driving the post into the ground.
<b>Post-medieval</b>	The period following the Middle Ages, dating from approximately AD 1500-1800.
<b>Prehistoric</b>	The period of human history prior to the introduction of writing. In Britain the prehistoric period lasts from the first evidence of human occupation about 500,000 BC, until the Roman invasion in the middle of the 1st century AD.
<b>Ridge and Furrow</b>	The remains of arable cultivation consisting of raised rounded strips separated by furrows. It is characteristic of open field agriculture.
<b>Romano-British</b>	Pertaining to the period dating from AD 43-410 when the Romans occupied Britain.
<b>Saxon</b>	Pertaining to the period dating from AD 410-1066 when England was largely settled by tribes from northern Germany